

## Lesson Plan

Name of Faculty : Niraj Kumar Singh  
 Discipline : CERAMIC ENGINEERING  
 Semester : 4th  
 Subject : REFRACTORY TECHNOLOGY  
 Lesson Plan Duration : 15 WEEKS  
 Work Load ( Lecture /Practical ) per week in hours : Lecture : 3 (Theory) 4 (Practical)

Week	Theory		Practical	
	Lecture Day	Topic ( Including assignment/test )	Practical Day	Topic
1st	1	Definition of refractories	1	Determination of specific gravity of refractory materials.
1st	2	Classification of refractories based on chemical nature (acidic, basic, neutral)	2	Determination of specific gravity of refractory materials
1st	3	Classification of refractories based on method of manufacture (shaped and unshaped), based on refractoriness ( Super, High, medium and low heat duty) Special refractories with examples.		
2nd	4	Raw materials such as Fire clay, Sillimanite, Kyanite, Andalusite,	3	Determination of specific gravity of refractory materials
2nd	5	Bauxite, Quartzite	4	Determine porosity of refractory materials
2nd	6	Magnesite, Chromite		
3rd	7	Dolomite, Zircon, Forsterite	5	Determination of porosity of different refractories.
3rd	8	Properties of materials	6	Determination of porosity of different refractories
3rd	9	factors affecting the selection of raw material		
4th	10	occurrence of raw material	7	Refractoriness determination (pyrometric cone equivalent) of different bricks. (Video Demonstration/Online/lab performance)
4th	11	manufacturing units in India		
4th	12	Assignment of Chapter- 1	8	Refractoriness determination (pyrometric cone equivalent) of different bricks. (Video Demonstration/Online/lab

				performance)
5 <sup>th</sup>	13	Physical properties: Porosity, bulk density	9	Green & sinter density determination of ceramic sample
5 <sup>th</sup>	14	permeability, water absorption, specific gravity,	10	Green & sinter density determination of ceramic sample
5 <sup>th</sup>	15	Chemical properties: Slag resistance and acid resistance		
6 <sup>th</sup>	16	Mechanical properties: Compressive strength, bending strength, tensile strength	11	Particle size determination of refractory raw materials by sieve analysis.
6 <sup>th</sup>	17	cold crushing strength, fracture toughness and abrasion resistance	12	Particle size determination of refractory raw materials by sieve analysis.
6 <sup>th</sup>	18	Sessional test 1 as per HSBTE academic calendar		Preparation of refractory sample by dry press or moulding
7 <sup>th</sup>	19	Thermal properties: Thermal expansion	13	Preparation of refractory sample by dry press or moulding
7 <sup>th</sup>	20	Permanent linear change, thermal conductivity, and	14	Firing of sample at appropriate temperature
7 <sup>th</sup>	21	thermal expansion and spalling resistance,		Firing of sample at appropriate temperature
8 <sup>th</sup>	22	Refractoriness	15	
8 <sup>th</sup>	23	Refractoriness under load	16	Determination of permanent linear change of different bricks. (Video Demonstration/Online/Lab performance)
8 <sup>th</sup>	24	Assignment of Chapter-2		Determination of permanent linear change of different bricks. (Video Demonstration/Online/Lab performance)
9 <sup>th</sup>	25	Manufacturing properties & uses of Alumina refractory	17	
9 <sup>th</sup>	26	Silica refractory, Magnesite refractory	18	Determination of cold crushing strength of different bricks

9 <sup>th</sup>	27	Fire Clay refractory		Determination of cold crushing strength of different bricks
10 <sup>th</sup>	28	Sessional test 2 as per HSBTE academic calendar	19	
10 <sup>th</sup>	29	Carbon and Graphite refractories		
10 <sup>th</sup>	30	Chromite, Chrome- Magnesium, Magnesium-Chrome refractories,	20	Determination of cold modules of rupture of different bricks.
11 <sup>th</sup>	31	Dolomite refractories	21	Determination of cold modules of rupture of different bricks.
11 <sup>th</sup>	32	Mullite refractory	22	
11 <sup>th</sup>	33	Sillimanite		
12 <sup>th</sup>	34	Fused cast - their properties and uses	23	Determination of single refractory piece by water absorption test: i. Apparent porosity
12 <sup>th</sup>	35	Fusion-cast refractory	24	Determination of single refractory piece by water absorption test: i. Apparent porosity
12 <sup>th</sup>	36	Phase rule,		
13 <sup>th</sup>	37	Phase equilibrium in a single component system, Phase equilibrium diagrams for Silica.	25	Determination of single refractory piece by water absorption test: ii. Bulk density
13 <sup>th</sup>	38	Two Component systems: phase compositions for important ceramic systems Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> -SiO <sub>2</sub> and MgO-SiO <sub>2</sub> .	26	Determination of single refractory piece by water absorption test: ii. Bulk density
13 <sup>th</sup>	39	The application of phase diagrams in refractories		
14 <sup>th</sup>	40	Monolithic Refractories : Definition	27	Determination of single refractory piece by water absorption test: iii. Apparent specific gravity
14 <sup>th</sup>	41	Explanation of types: Castables, Patching and ramming mixes,	28	Determination of single refractory piece by water absorption test:

				iii. Apparent specific gravity
14 <sup>th</sup>	42	Gunning mixes, Refractory mortar, Ceramic fibre,		
15 <sup>th</sup>	43	Glass wool – manufacturing, properties and uses,	29	Determination of single refractory piece by water absorption test: iv. Percentage of water absorption
15 <sup>th</sup>	44	Advantages of monolithic refractories over shaped refractories.	30	Determination of single refractory piece by water absorption test: iv. Percentage of water absorption
15 <sup>th</sup>	45	Application of refractories in steel Industry		